'The factors that influence the behaviours of construction workers in Dubai to work on unguarded platforms'

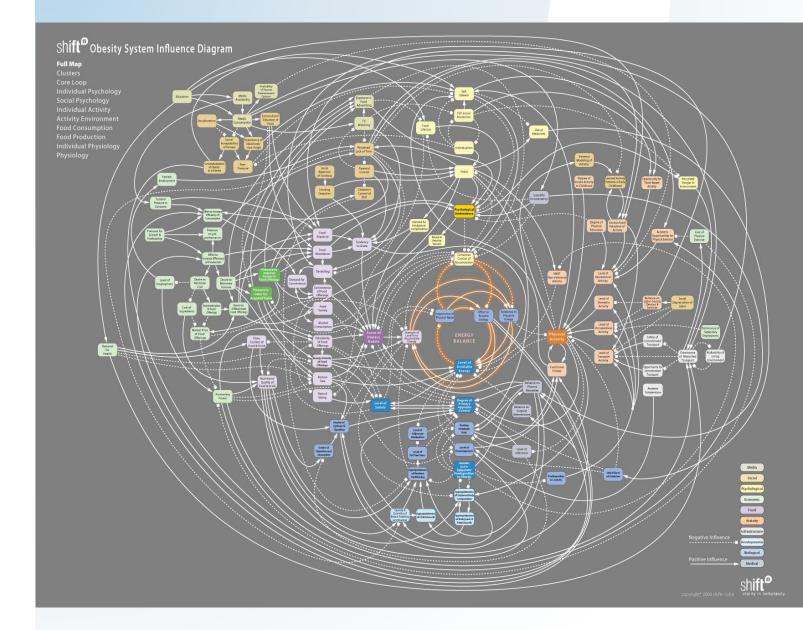
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Steve Carpenter Head of Health, Safety & Risk Management for WSP



Research objective:

To develop a system model that illustrates behavioural drivers

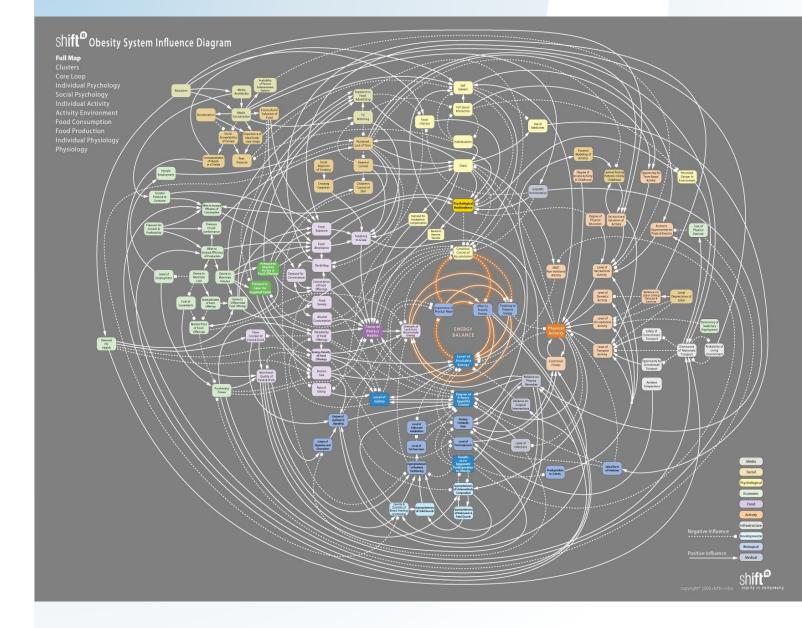


Research Sample Population

- 4 Main Contractors
- 84 construction workers
- 96 H&S Professionals in the UAE
- 4 industry experts
 - Clients
 - Contractor
 - Consultant
 - Working at Height Industry Expert

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Where do you start?



Part 1 System Anchor

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NSD

Methodology

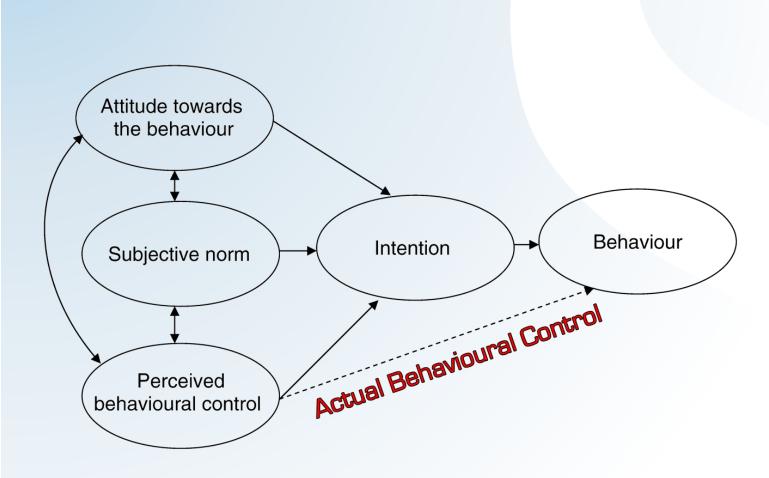
Research Population

Literature review with Middle East context

- Identify system anchor (behaviour change model)
- Develop survey for system anchor
- Analyse results using SPSS Statistical Software

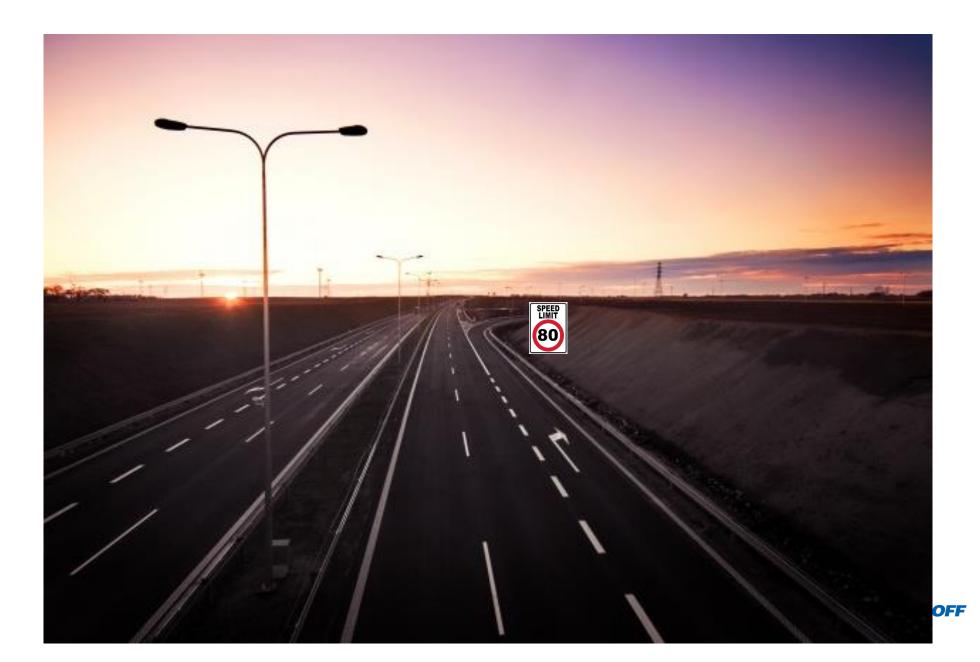
- 84 Construction workers
- 4 Main Contractors

The theory of planned behaviour





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Survey Characteristics

- 22 questions
- 7 point likert scale
- Arabic, English & Hindi versions
- Images used to illustrate guarded and unguarded platform
- Demographics nationality, age, experience, type of working at height

Theory of Planned Behaviour Questionnaire

Instructions

Please take a few minutes to tell us what you think about working on an unguarded platform (see photos below). This is research being undertaken to understand the factors that influence the working at height behaviours of construction workers in the UAE.

Your participation will require approximately 10 minutes of your time to complete a questionnaire to evaluate people intentions of working on an unguarded platform. The questionnaire is based on the individual factors of the theory of planned behaviour, which has been used in previous studies to predict risk taking behaviours. Please note that there are no right or wrong answers, just respond in a way that best describes your personal opinion.





Guarded Platform Survey Demographics: Unguarded Platform

Nationality (please tick)

Indian	Pakistani	Filipino	Nepalese	Chinese	Bangladeshi	Thai	Other:
Age (pleas	e tick]	20 3	ŝ	9	(2), (2), (2), (2), (2), (2), (2), (2),	21	16

18-25	25-34	33-49	30-64

Experience in construction (please tick)

Less than one year	1-5 years	6-10 years	10+ years
the second s			

Type of working at height (please tick)

Contraining	Mobile	Frame	Concrete	Roof	Vehicle	Other	
scanoium	Tower	Erection	Floor	Work.	Vehicle Loading/unloading	Culler.	

Survey questions

- Attitudes quicker, easier, saving money, changes of falling
- Subjective norms coworkers, charge hands, foremen, supervisors
- PBC ability to work without falling
- ABC equipment available, can use the equipment

Please tick the number that best describes your personal opinion-

 Working at height on an unguarded platform will result in other workers finishing the work quicker -

Agree 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 Disagree

2. For other workers, finishing the work quicker is -

Good 01020304050607 Bad

3. Working at height on an unguarded platform will result in the company saving money -

Agree 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 Disagree

4. Other workers, saving the company money is -

Good 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 Bad

5. Working at height on an unguarded platform will be easier for other workers -

Agree 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 Disagree

6. For other workers, making the work easier is -

Good 01020304050607 Bad

7. Other workers believe that the chances of failing off an unguarded platform are high

Agree 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 Disagree

 Other workers believe that the failing from a unguarded platform at 1m in height will cause serious injury

Agree 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 Disagree

Other workers believe that the falling from a unguarded platform at 2m in height will cause serious injury

Agree 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 Disagree

 Other workers believe that the falling from a unguarded platform at 4m in height will cause serious injury

Agree 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 Disagree

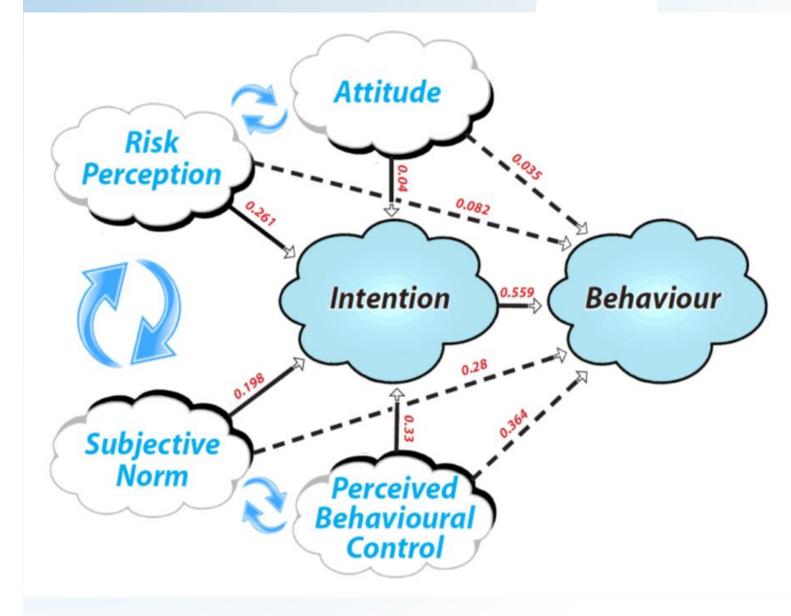
TPB Survey Implementation images



SPSS Statistical Software Results

Spearman's Rho test

84 Construction workers / 4 construction sites



Demographics

SPSS Results

Survey Results

- 70% Indian, 10% Nepalese, 5%, Pakistani, 2% Bangladesh
- 60% less than 5 years experience, 85% less than 10 years
- 67% younger than 35
- Attitudes to working off an unguarded platform were negative
- Risk perception of injury from falling was high
- <u>Motivation to comply with important others were</u> <u>statistically significant</u>
- Perceived behavioral control was low
- Workers believed that equipment is always available and that they have the ability to us it

Survey Research Challenges

- Unwillingness to provide truthful answers
- A significant amount of copying
- Not understanding likert scale
- Language issues although the questions were translated
- Translators interpretation may present issues
- Group think
- <u>The issues in undertake effective research have not yet been</u> <u>established in the region!</u>

Part 2 System Variables

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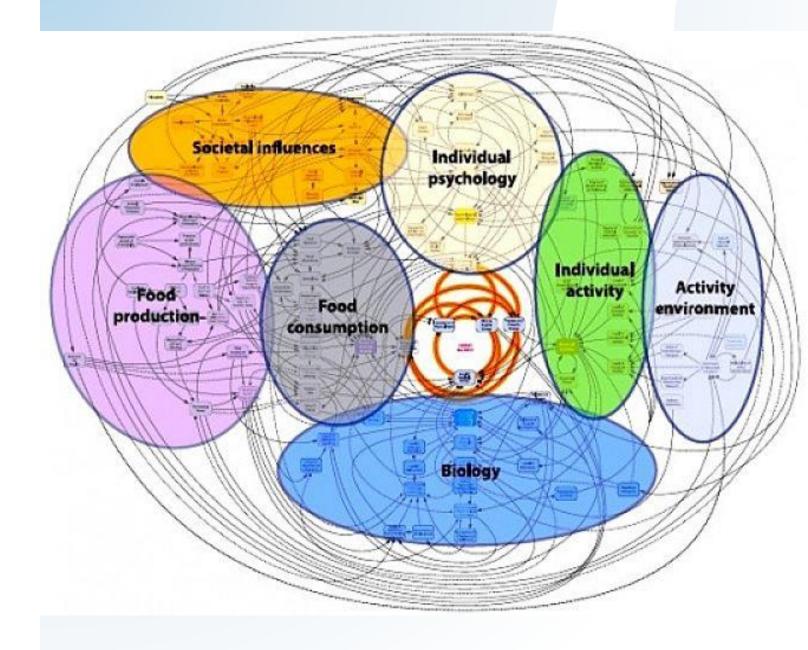
NSD

Methodology

Research Population Literature review with Middle East context

- Identify system variables and clusters
- Qualtrics survey to identify priorities
- Interviews with industry experts
- 96 H&S Professionals
- 4 industry experts
 - Clients
 - Contractor
 - Consultant
 - Working at Height Industry Expert

Literature review to identify system clusters



Priory Coding Template

			Inconsistent approaches	Lebanon	General Construction	Awwad, Souki and Jabbour (2016)
		Safety Management Systems	Communications	Jordan	General Construction	2013 Alkilani, Jupp and Sawhney
	Insurance companies			Lebanon	General Construction	Awwad, Souki and Jabbour (2016)
		Sharing of information between insurance		Lebanon Kuwait	General Construction General Construction	Awwad, Souki and Jabbour (2016) Kartam and Koushki (2000)
		companies				
		Method of calculating insurance premiums	Accident performance not considered	Kuwait	General Construction	Kartam and Koushki (2000)
		Monitoring/Inspections		Kuwait	General Construction	Kartam and Koushki (2000)
	Government	Ministry of Labour	Maintaining Accident Records/Under reporting	Lebanon Jordan	General Construction General Construction General Construction	Awwad, Souki and Jabbour (2016) 2013 Alkilani, Jupp and Sawhney Kartam and Koushki (2000)
	International Organisations – UN, Banks	Improves performance		Kuwait Jordan	General Construction	2013 Alkilani, Jupp and Sawhney
	Government	Ministry of Labour	Enforcement of legislation	Jordan Kuwait	General Construction General Construction	2013 Alkilani, Jupp and Sawhney Kartam and Koushki (2000)
			Under-resourced	Jordan	General Construction	2013 Alkilani, Jupp and Sawhney
			Procurement Methods	Jordan	General Construction	2013 Alkilani, Jupp and Sawhney
			Insufficient penalties	Jordan	General Construction	2013 Alkilani, Jupp and Sawhney
	Consultants	Production is top priority		Lebanon	General Construction	Kartam and Koushki (2000)
	Clients	Procurement methods		Lebanon	General Construction	Awwad, Souki and Jabbour (2016)
		Proactive Monitoring		Lebanon	General Construction	Awwad, Souki and Jabbour (2016)
		Planning		Lebanon	General Construction	Awwad, Souki and Jabbour (2016)
		Safety incentives		Lebanon	General Construction	Awwad, Souki and Jabbour (2016)
		Production is top priority		Lebanon	General Construction	Kartam and Koushki (2000)
Construction Industry Standard	Legislation	Enforcement		Arabian Gulf Lebanon	Working at Height General Construction	Fass, S., Yousef, R., Liginlal, D., & Vyas, P. (2017). Awwad, Souki and Jabbour (2016)

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11 Main themes

44 Sub-themes

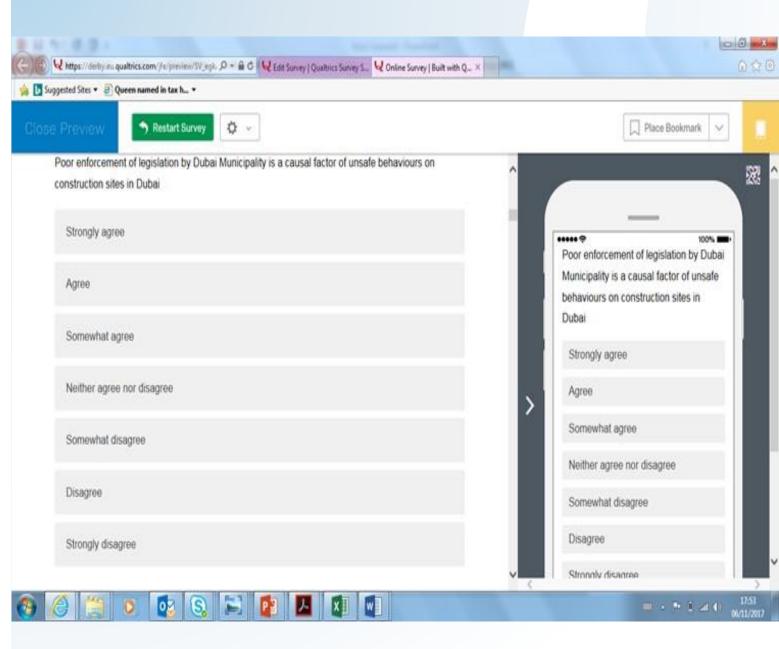
 Client, Contractor, Worker, Consultant, DM, Insurance Companies, the Environment, Government entities, Workforce, International Banks, UN Organisations

- Contractor management commitment
- Client monitoring of contractor
- Government entities poor procurement
- Insurance companies not sharing information
- DM lack of a specific WAH industry standard

Qualtrics interface

44 questions

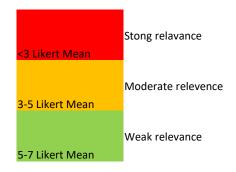
7 Point likert scale



Rank	League Table - Then	nes	
1	Client	2.316	Strong
2	Contractor	2.406	Strong
3	Worker	2.439	Strong
4	Consultant	2.45	Strong
5	DM	2.995	Strong
6	Insurance Company	3.4	Moderate
7	Environment	3.16	Moderate
8	Government entities	3.54	Moderate
9	Workforce	3.786	Moderate
10	International Banks	4.38	Moderate
11	UN Organisations	4.66	Moderate

Qualtrics Survey Results – 96 H&S Professionals

	Rank	Sub-theme League Table	
Strong	1	Contractor - management commitment	1.82
Strong	2	Contractor - training	1.82
Strong	3	Workers - attitudes	1.85
Ū	4	Workers - risk perception	1.88
Strong	5	Client - production top priority	1.91
Strong	6	Contractor - Communication of management system	2.04
Moderate	7	Client - insufficent planning	2.14
Moderate	8	Client - monitoring of contractor	2.19
Moderate	9	Contractor - programmes	2.19
Moderate	10	Workers - skill	2.23



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Salient issues from Interviews with Industry experts

- All interviewees disagreed with the main theme league table, contractors are the most influential!
- Clients are free from any legal liability and are able to build layers of defense to try and discharge their capabilities
- There is not one jurisdiction with overall power and control
- The lack of a specific working at height industry standard
- The economic climate has lead to excessive subcontracting and a high turnover of staff
- The 'expat psyche' with a short term lookout and no interested in leaving a legacy
- The lack of involvement of insurance companies is an issue
- Safety groups (i.e. IOSH, IIRSM, IPAF) have improved standards in the region



Next Steps

- Interviews with DM
- Interviews with Insurance Company
- Collective workshop with industry experts
- The identification of leverage points for intervention
- Establish means of undertaking research with front line workers
- Write a journal article

Any Questions?

Steve Carpenter – Health of Health, Safety & Risk Management for WSP

