



Certain information regarding Linamar set forth in this presentation and oral summary, including management's assessment of the Company's future plans and operations may constitute forward-looking statements. This information is based on current expectations that are subject to significant risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict. Actual results may differ materially from these anticipated in the forward-looking statements due to factors such as customer demand and timing of buying decisions, product mix, competitive products and pricing pressure. In addition, uncertainties and difficulties in domestic and foreign financial markets and economies could adversely affect demand from customers. These factors, as well as general economic and political conditions, may in turn have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial results. The Company assumes no obligation to update the forward-looking statements, or to update the reasons why actual results could differ from those reflected in the forward-looking statements.

Harnessing Digital Technologies in Access & Beyond

EUROPLATFORM

Brad Boehler - President, Skyjack



Harnessing Digital Technologies



Harnessing Digital Technologies

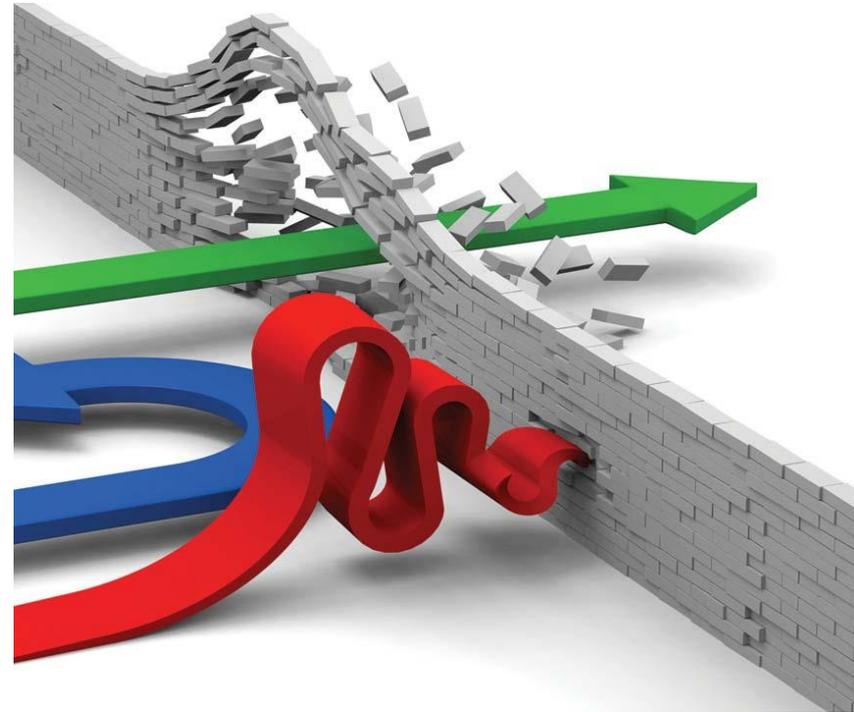


Harnessing Digital Technologies



Harnessing Digital Technologies

- Why do we care?
- Top ten construction trends
- How does it impact us ?
- Current and near term technology
- Telematics as a start
- What if...?
- Our Skyjack 2023 challenge
- Conclusion



Why do we care?

- In 2017 the UK's top 100 Construction contractors collectively achieved a pre-tax profit margin of just 1.5% last year...the construction index



Why do we care?

- “Over the past 25 years productivity has increased in many sectors of the economy, but unfortunately the same cannot be said about construction. According to an analysis by McKinsey, no industry has done worse; since 1995 the manufacturing sector has nearly doubled productivity, while construction has basically remained flat.”



Michael Kneeland CEO United Rentals

Why do we care?



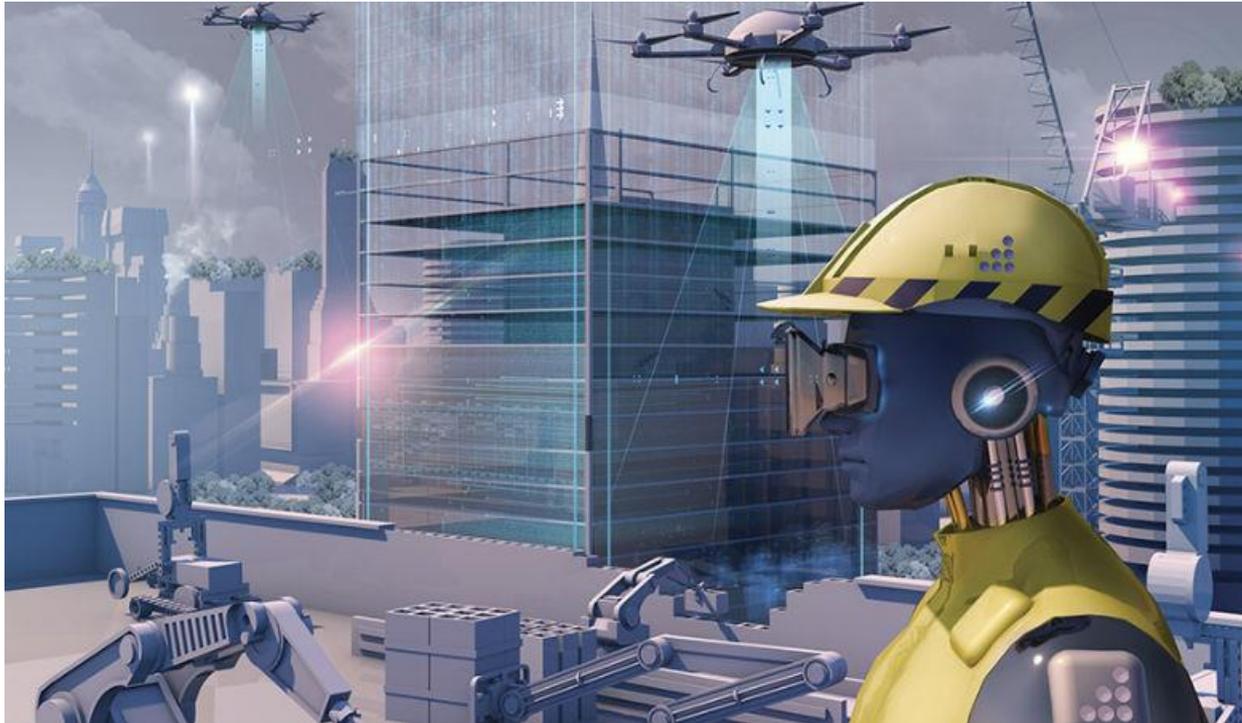
Why do we care?



Why do we care?



Why do we care?



Top 10 Construction Trends (On-site magazine)

1. Aging workforce
2. Relentless technological change
3. Project size and complexity
4. Globalisation
5. Gobble-isation
6. One-stop shopping
7. Deteriorating designs
8. Deteriorating payment practices
9. Procurement helter-skelter
10. Risk adversity



Top Construction Technology Trends (constructionworld.org)

1. Augmented Reality, Mixed Reality and Virtual Reality
2. Cloud and mobile technology
3. Connected Jobsites
4. Construction Management Software
5. Wearable technology
6. Drones
7. Smart/Green construction
8. BIM (Building Information modelling)
9. 3D Printing
10. Robotics



Technology of Today....BIM Modelling

Mobile Boom - Telescopic

Select regional version:



UK

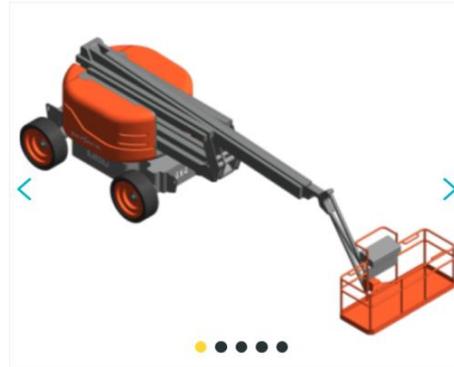


Rest of the world



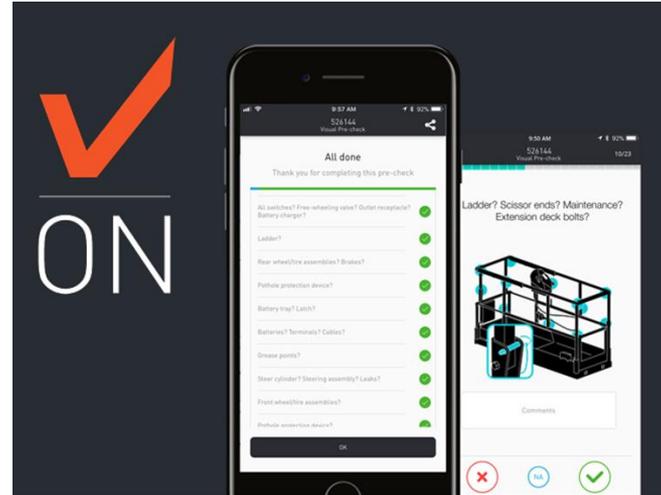
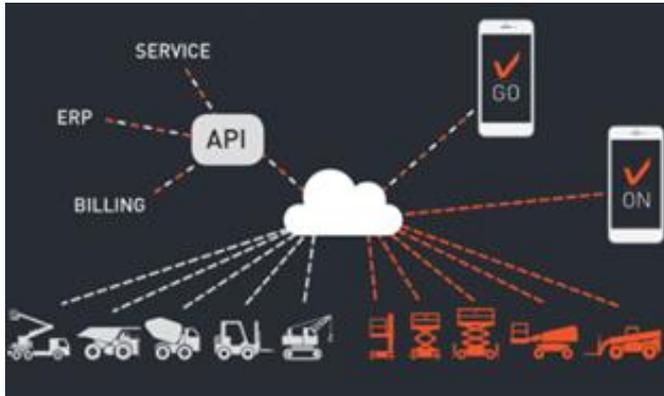
Download

SKYJACK - Articulating Boom - SJ63AJ



MANUFACTURER: Skyjack
MODEL: SKYJACK - Articulating Boom - SJ63AJ
REVISION: 1
CI/SFB CODE: [83]
UNICLASS: Pr_65_80_47_95
OMNICLASS: 23.50.85.17.11
WEBSITE: skyjack.com/
SOFTWARE: Revit 2016
LAST UPDATED: 22 Jun 2018
EMBED: [Click to get code](#)

Today



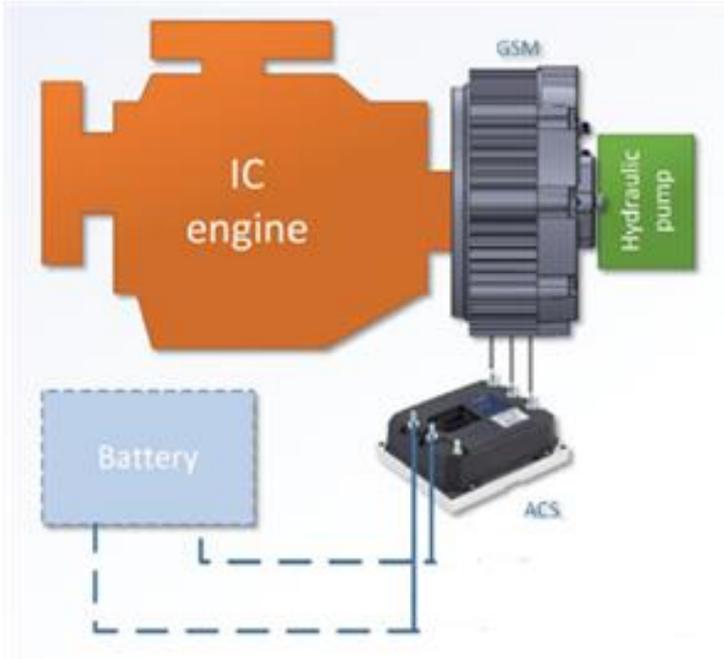
Today +... Augmented Reality, Mixed Reality and Virtual Reality



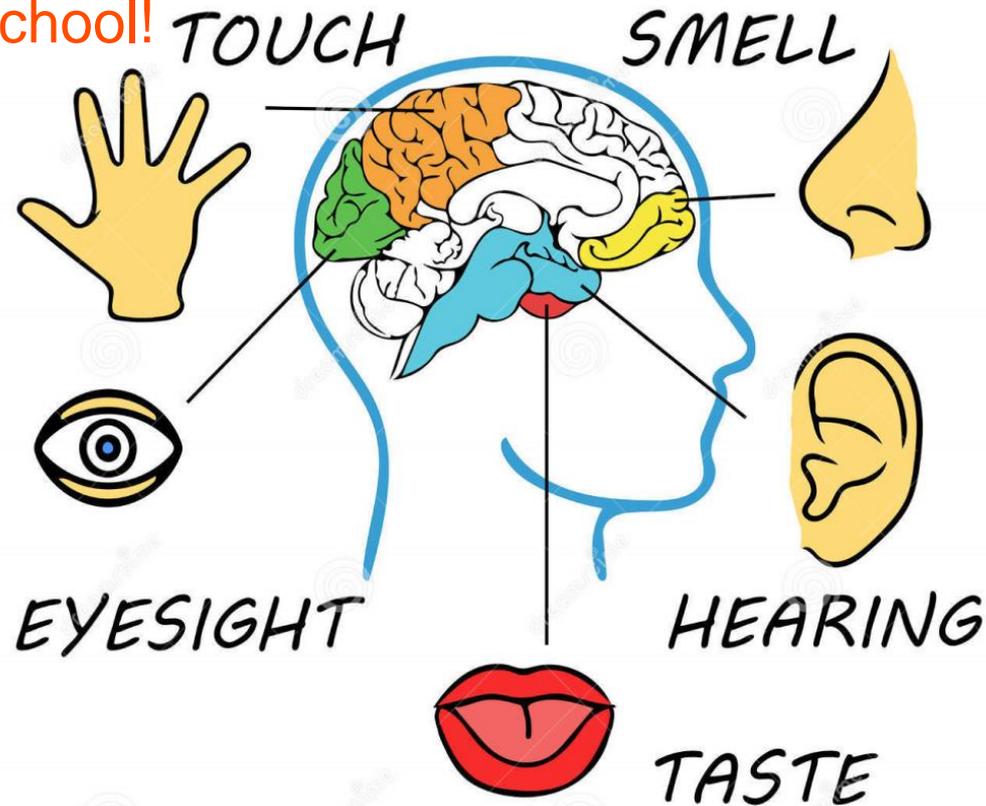
Today +... Hybrids/Electrification



Today +... Hybrids/Electrification



Sensors! Old School!



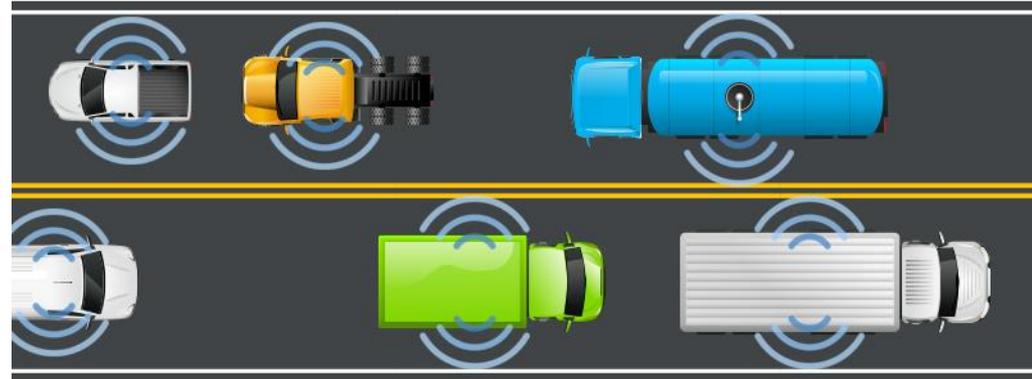
Sensors! New School!



Technology! Telematics as a start.....?!



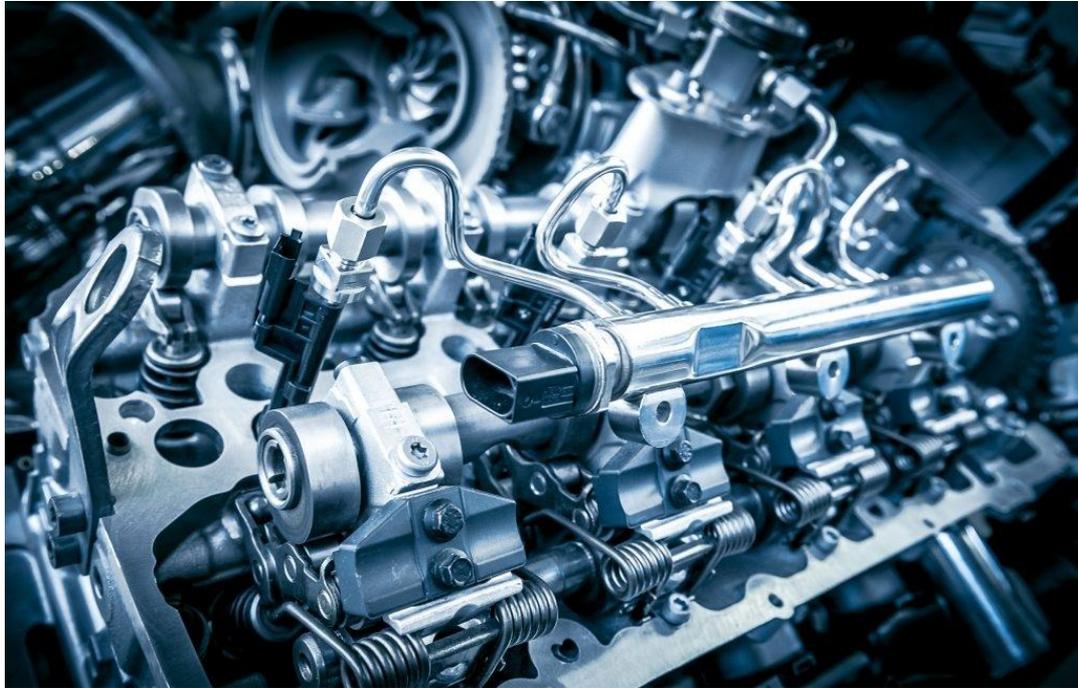
Where, how fast, how far....



What if.....?



What if.....?



What if.....?



What if.....?



What if.....?



www.ipaf.org

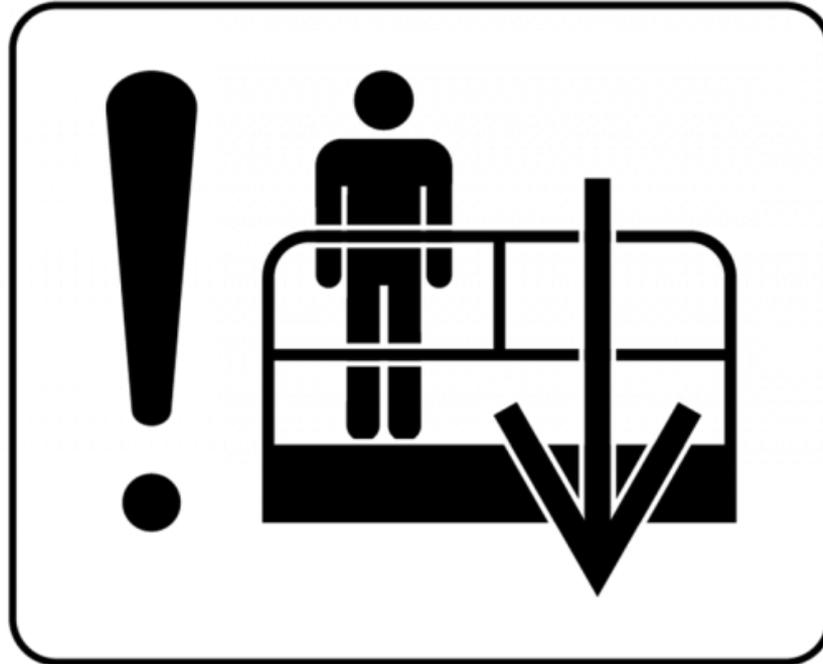
This machine is equipped with sensors for overloading and tilt

Certain functions will stop when limits are exceeded. **Read the operator's manual.**



ST-640-0718-1-en-US

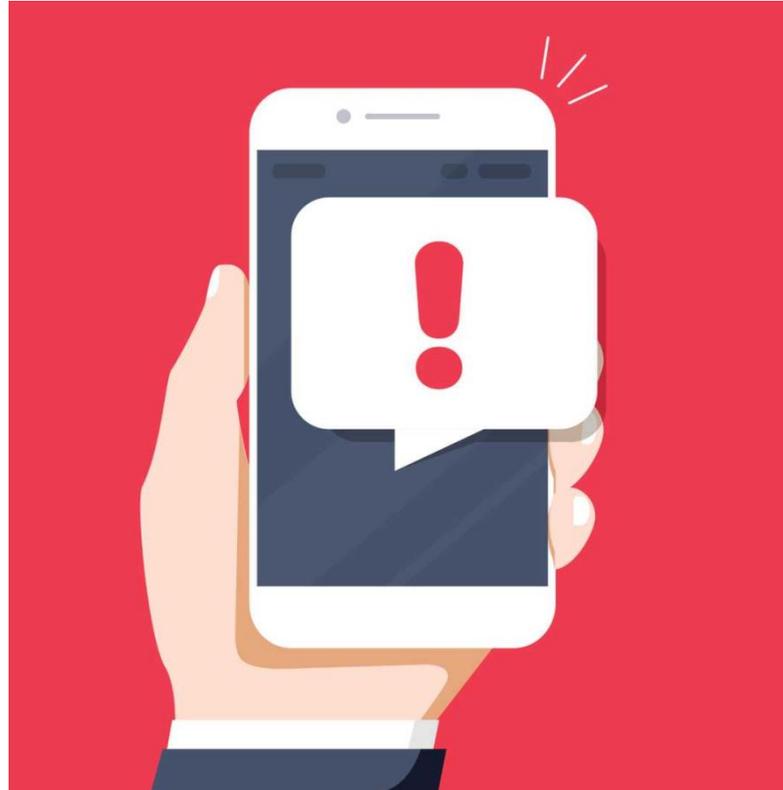
What if.....?



What if.....?



What if.....?



Telematics and Rental.....



Telematics and OEM.....



Moving to this state...!



This is OUR machinery! We know how to communicate with it!



Usage

- Lift time, Drive time, run time



Time at height (true utilisation)

- Captures the elevated drive limit switch of the scissor as a single input, giving a record of the time the machine was raised



Machine charge history

- Captured through voltage history gives direct access to data on the machine circuit voltage.
- Ready to rent process then includes check to confirm machine is fully charged. Critical data to lower battery costs.
- Dead on Arrival (Delivery cost)
- Properly charged (battery replace cost)



“Ready to Operate”

- Input captures the state of 5 machine properties as a single on/off notifier:
- Battery disconnect, base e-stop, ignition,
- Not-on-charge, breaker set.
- Updates live for trouble shooting



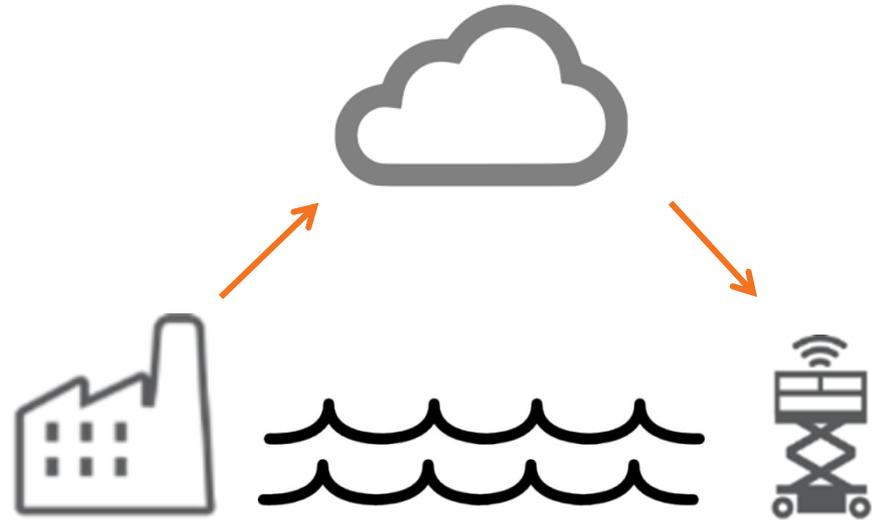
Access Control

- Authorised access only (PIN)
- Last access
- Access time
- Active access

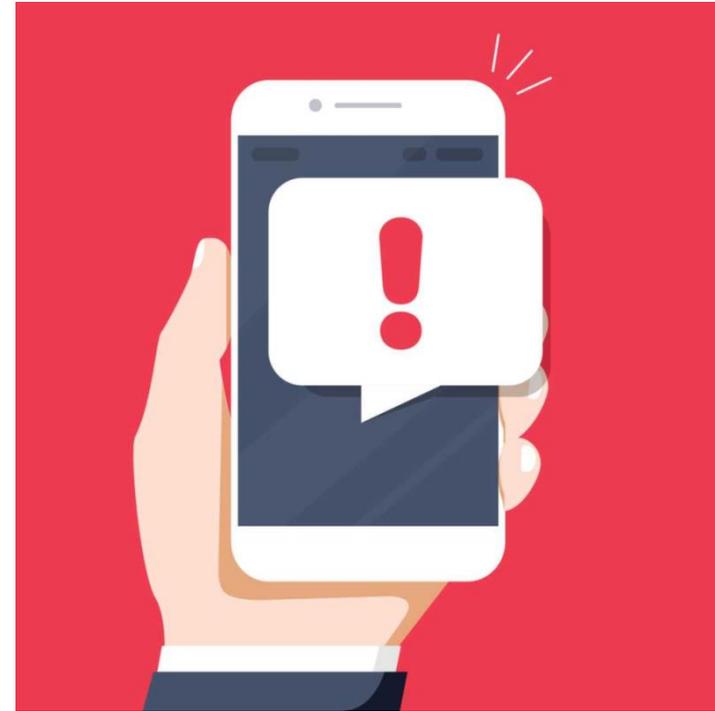


Remote Machine Updates

- Bug fixes
- Function times
- Productivity improvements
- All a degree of customisation
- Capacity changes
- Standard updates
- Battery profiles
- much more



Information to the Operator/Maintainer



Information to the Operator/Maintainer



Information to the Operator/Maintainer



ACCESSORYZERS.

RT HEAVY DUTY PIPE RACK

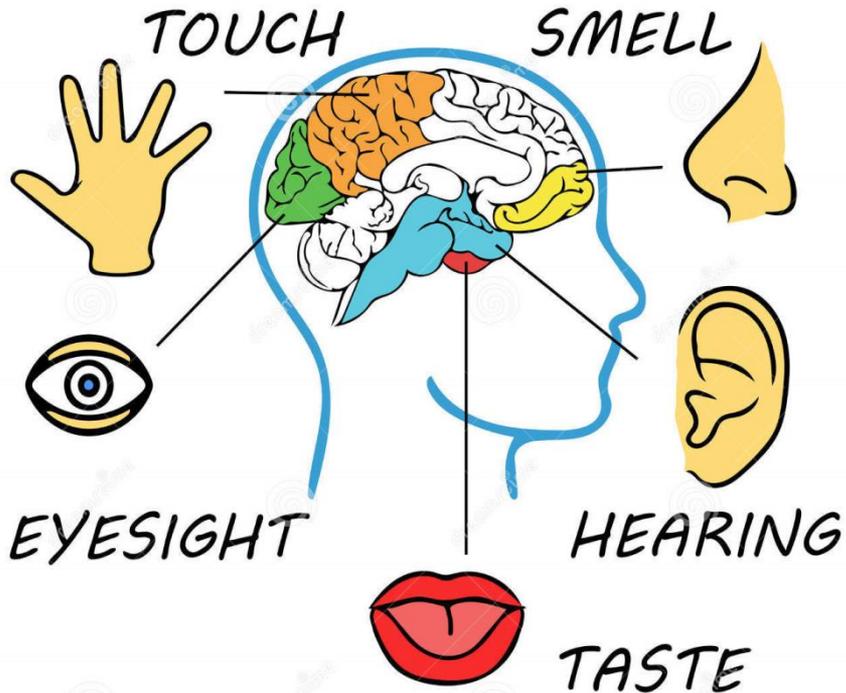
Models

SJ6826 RT	SJ6832 RT
SJ7127 RT	SJ7135 RT
SJ8831 RT	SJ8841 RT
SJ9250 RT	SJ6832 RTE

1:36

SK

With Sensors..... Comes.....?



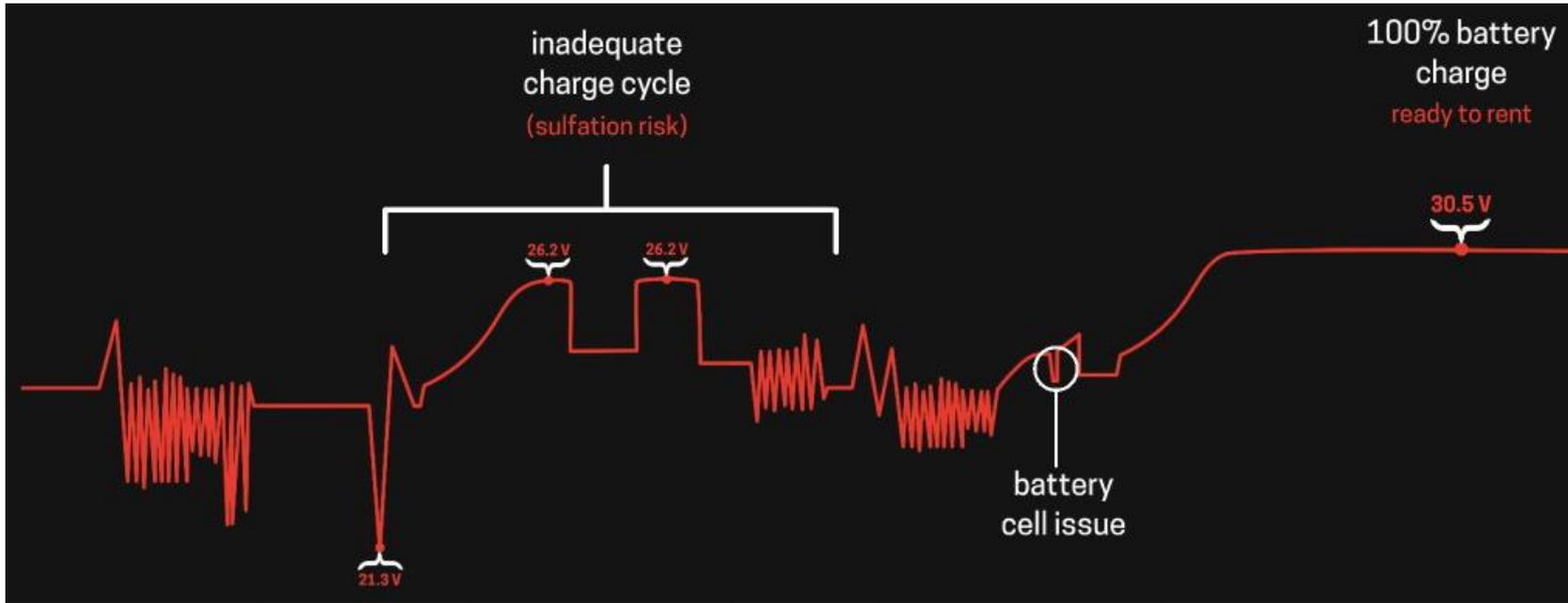
Data! Lots and Lots of DATA!



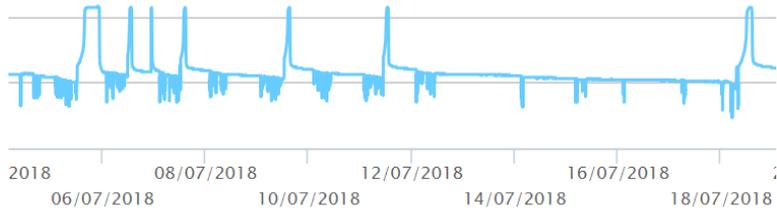
Analytics! What is the MOST Important Data!



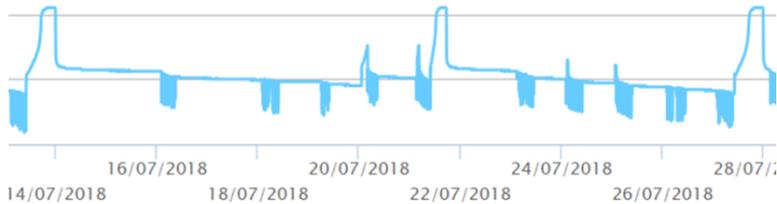
Example – Battery Charge



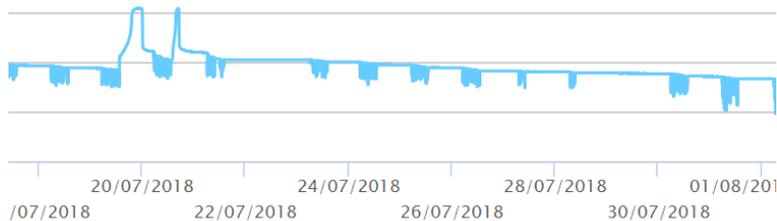
Example – Battery Life



3 Year battery pack life



2 Year battery pack life



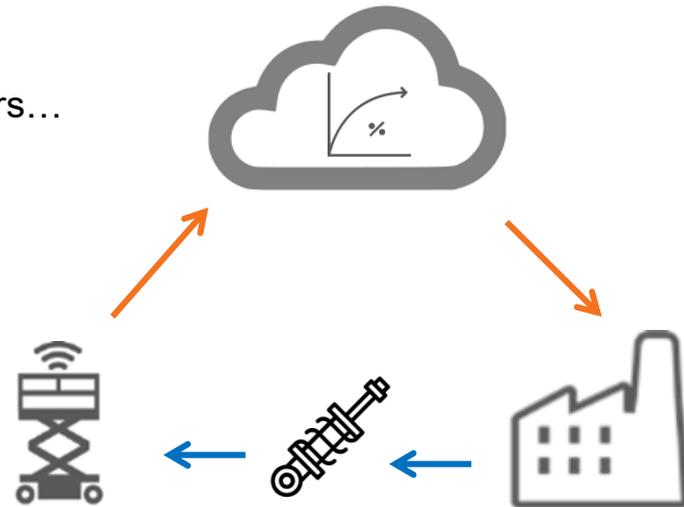
1 Year battery pack life

Predicting! = More Up Time!

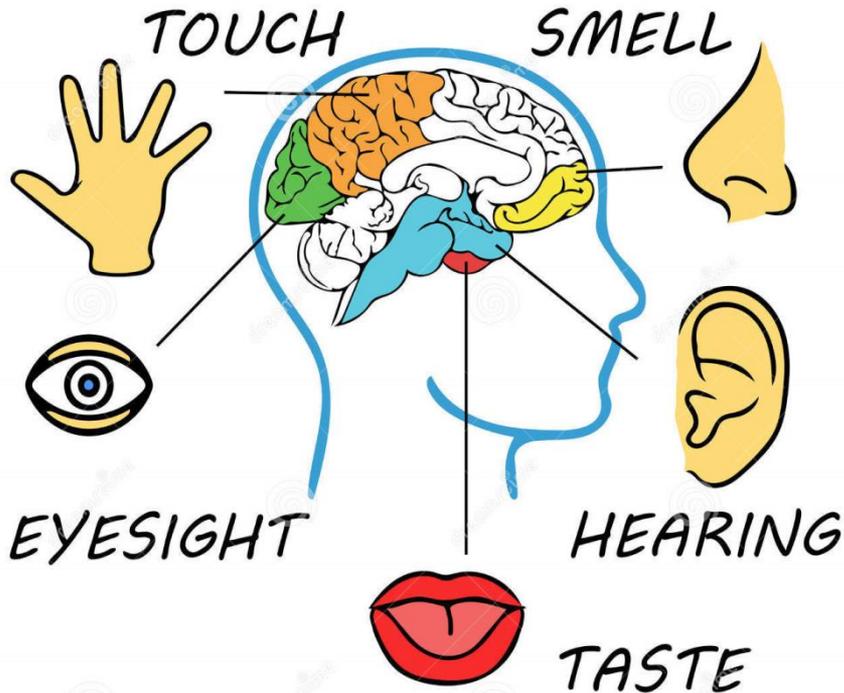


Predictive Maintenance and Parts Ordering

- Predictive NOT Preventative
- Advises when key components failure is imminent
 - Batteries, Chargers, Cylinders, Skycoded, Wheel motors...
- Customer is given options..
 - Investigate and shut off alert
 - Order components as normal
 - Accept that the “system” will order parts
- Skyjack undertakes stock holding for quick dispatch
- May mean SMART components



Sensors are Important – Allow Future Advancements!



The Skyjack 2023 challenge

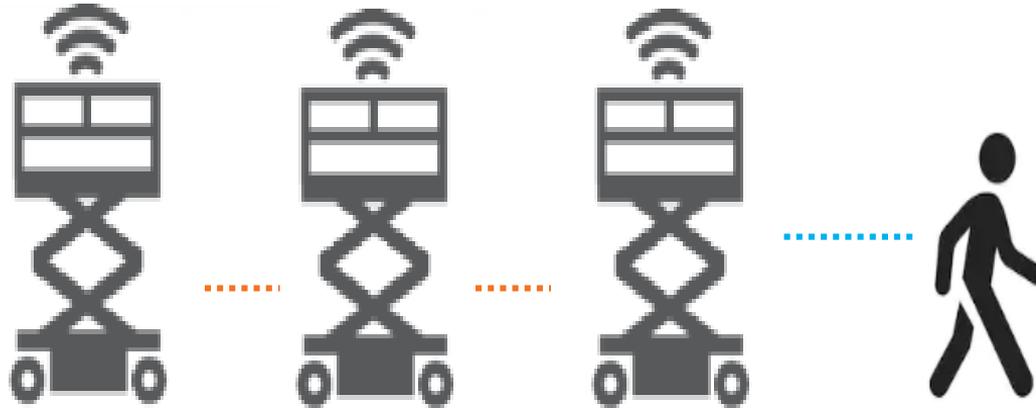
To develop autonomous solutions to a series of discrete tasks carried out by AWP and telehandler operators today, improving productivity for the rental company or taking the operator away from height or other risk



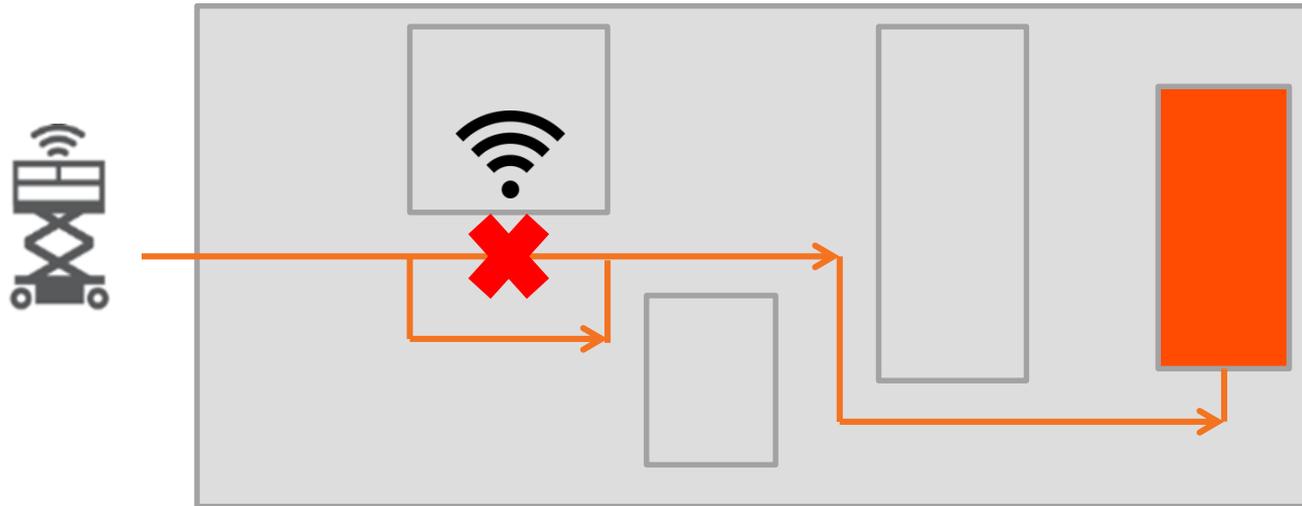
Auto Load/Unload



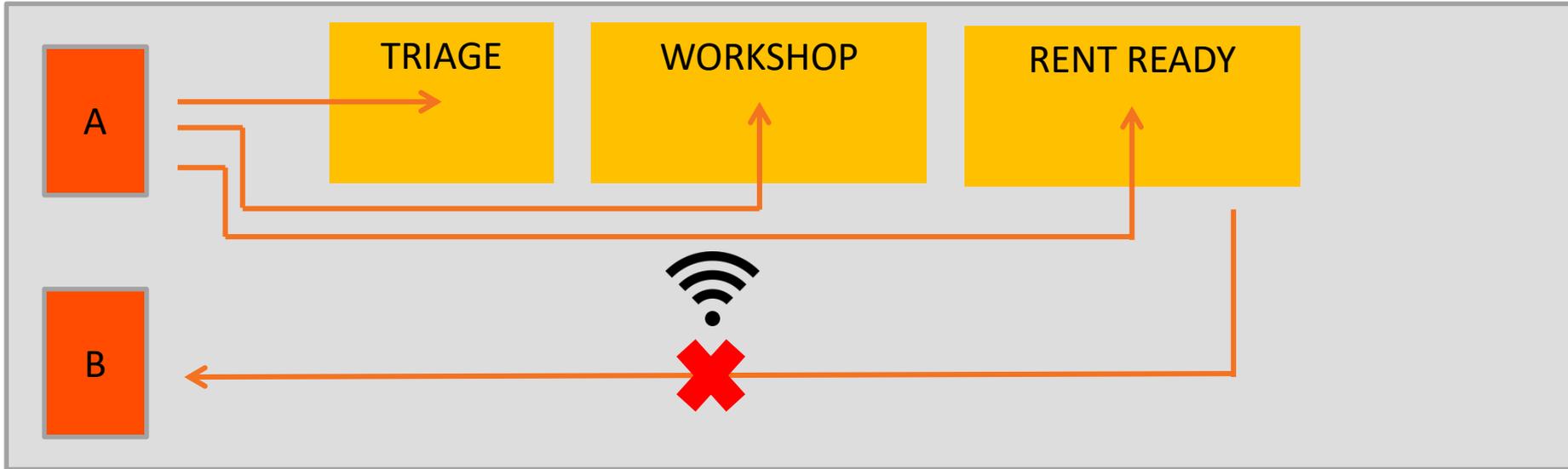
Auto Muster



Auto Muster



Depot Autonomy

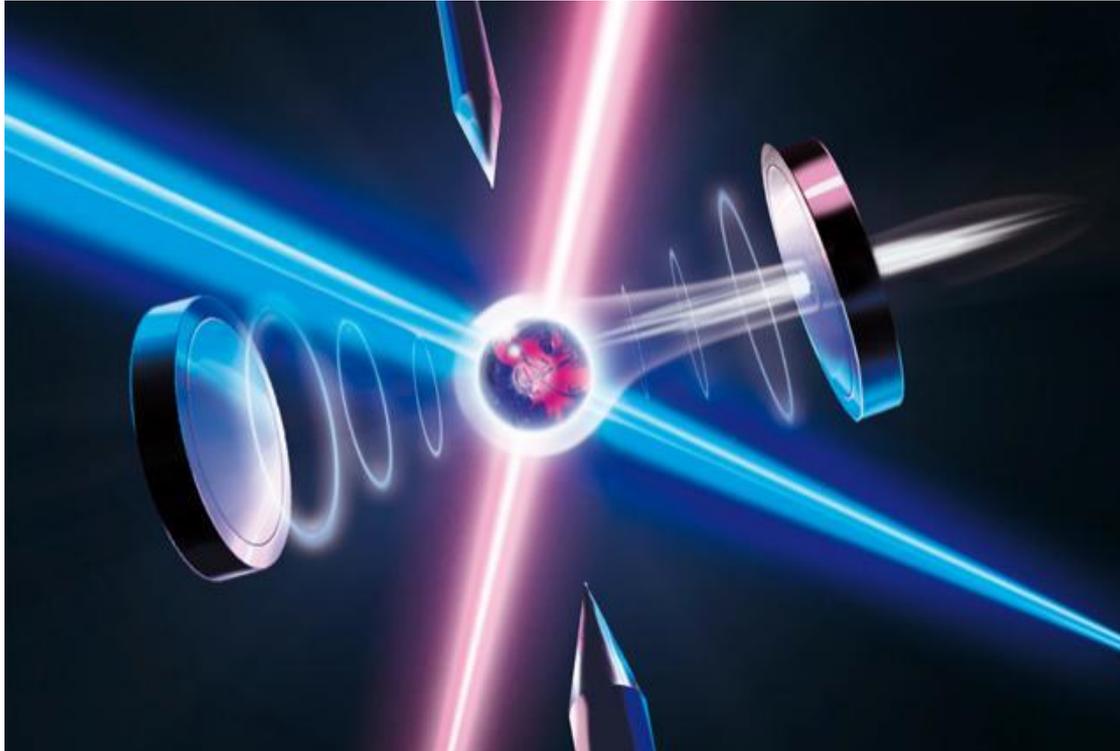


Quantum Sensing

$E_{\text{photon}} = hf = \frac{hc}{\lambda}$
 $\Delta x \cdot \Delta p > h$
 $\lambda_{\text{particle}} = \frac{h}{p}$
 $K_{\text{max}} = eV_{\text{stop}}$
 $|\Psi(x, y, z)|^2 dV$
 $\frac{d^2\Psi}{dx^2} + \frac{8\pi^2m}{h^2} [E - U]\Psi = 0$
 $E = \frac{p^2}{2m}$
 $\Delta x \cdot \Delta p \geq \hbar$
 $U(x) = 0$
 $b = \sqrt{\frac{8\pi^2m(U_0 - E)}{h^2}}$
 $V_{\text{stop}} = \frac{h}{e}f - \frac{\phi}{e}$
 $V(r) = -\frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{e^2}{r}$

Bohr model diagram, energy level diagram, photoelectric effect diagram (Collector (C), Emitter (E), Incoming light, Photoelectrons), and another Bohr model diagram.

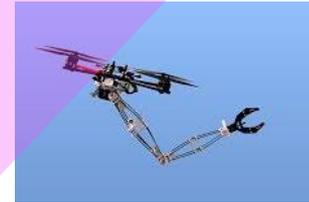
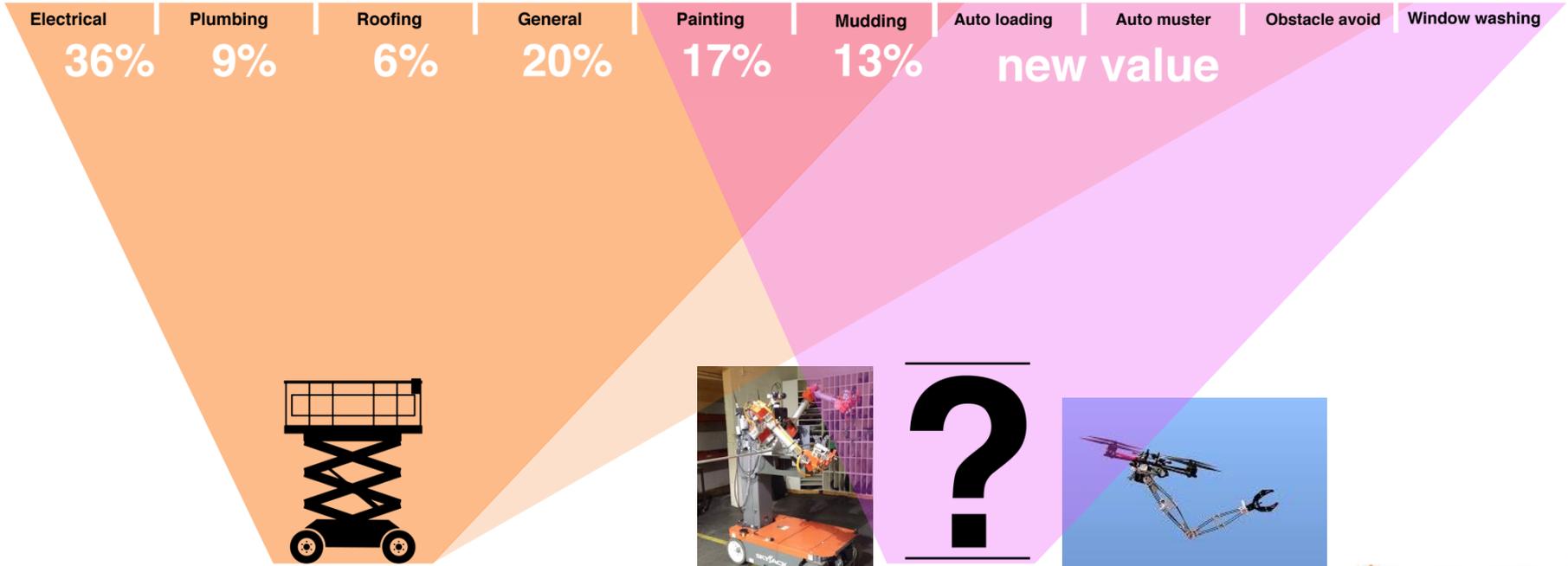
Quantum Sensing



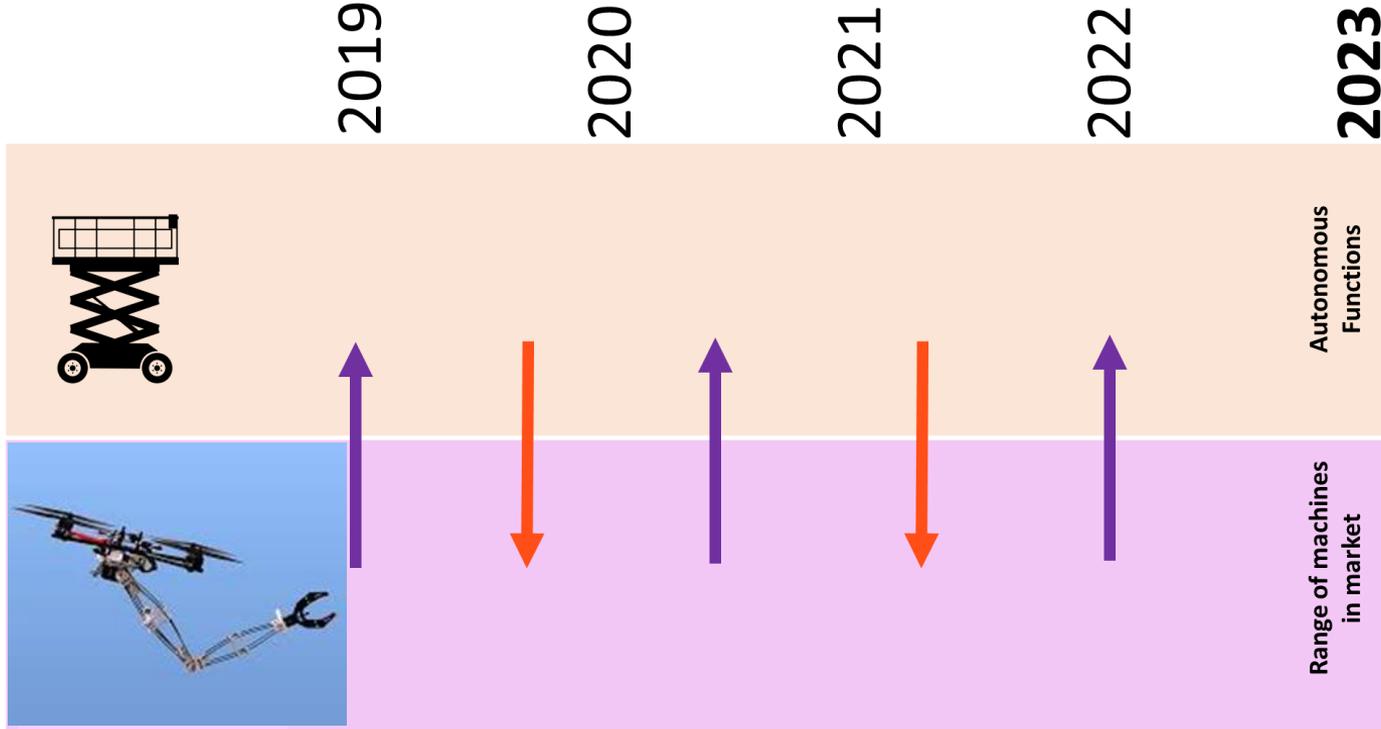
Quantum Sensing



Where Will We Go?



Two Cross Fed Streams



Conclusion... At Skyjack, nothing happens unless it is...

- Focused on Equipment
- Focused on Achieving a Productive Task
- Focused on Rental....
 - Equipment Cost
 - Utilisation
 - Maximisation of uptime
 - Low life cycle costs
 - Return on Investment
- Simple, Reliable, Easy



THANK YOU





SKY**JACK**TM
simply reliable